

The Route to Sonora.

WAYBILL OF THE SONORA ROUTE, connecting Guaymas with the Overland Mail Station, at Tucson, New Mexico.

From Tucson, population 600; to San Xavier 9 miles; population, 300; Santa Cruz stream; old Papago Mission.

To Punta de Agua, 2 1-2 miles; total miles, 11 1-2; population, 5; Santa Cruz stream, hacienda of San Xavier Mining Co.

To La Canoa, 29 1-4 miles; total miles, 33 3-4; population, 16; Santa Cruz stream, Santa Rita Lumber Depot.

To Tubac, 15 3-4 miles; total miles, 49 1-2; population, 150; Santa Cruz stream; headquarters of the Sonora Exploring and Mining Company.

To Tomacacari, 3 1-4 miles; total miles, 52 3-4; population, 30; Santa Cruz stream, old Mission.

To Calabazas, Rancho owned by Gen. Gandara; 11 3-4 miles; total miles, 64 1-2; population, 10; Santa Cruz stream.

To Mexican boundary, 10 miles, total miles, 74 1-2; population, 0, dry at times; Monument at the Nojales Rancho.

To Agua Sarca, 13 miles; total miles, 87 1-2; population, 0; Spring: deserted rancho.

To Casita, 15 miles; total miles, 102 1-2; population, 20; Stream; rancho and lumber establishment.

To Imoris, 16 miles; total miles, 118 1-2; population, 700; San Ignacio river; frontier town of Sonora.

To Terenate, 5 miles; total miles, 123 1-2; population, 300; San Ignacio river; agricultural village.

To San Ignacio, 2 miles; total miles, 125 3-4; population, 500; San Ignacio river; agricultural village.

To Magdalena, 5 miles; total miles, 130 1-2; population, 1000; San Ignacio river; town and residence of the Prefect.

To San Lorenzo, 4 miles; total miles, 134 1-2; population, 250; San Ignacio river; agricultural village.

To Santa Marta, 6 miles; total miles, 140 1-2; population, 150; San Ignacio river; agricultural village.

To Santa Anna, 3 miles; total miles, 143 1-2; population, 800; San Ignacio river; agricultural village.

To La Barajita, 16 miles; total miles, 159 1-2; population, 60; water in the mines; gold quartz mining village.

To Querobabi, 30 miles; total miles, 189 1-2; population, 40; reservoir; stock farm.

To Tabique, 32 miles; total miles, 221 1-2; population, 25; dry at times; stock farm.

To San Miguel, 24 miles; total miles, 245 1-2; population, 2000; San Miguel stream; agricultural town.

To Maquina, 3 miles; total miles, 248 1-2; population, 300; San Miguel stream; cotton factory and farms.

To Torreon, 4 miles; total miles, 252 1-2; population, 300; San Miguel stream; agricultural village.

To El Labor, 2 miles; total miles, 254 1-2; population, 300; San Miguel stream; the finest farming estate in Sonora.

To La Javalin, 3 miles; total miles, 257 1-2; population, 300; well; outwork; belonging to the above.

To La Alamita, 8 miles; total miles, 265 1-2; population, 300; San Miguel stream; the large estate of Manuel Inigo.

To San Juanique, 8 miles; total miles, 273 1-2; population, 400; San Miguel stream village.

To Hermosillo, 5 miles; total miles, 278 1-2; population, 10,000; Sonora river; capital of Sonora, and grand commercial distributing point.

To Pueblo de Ceres, 1-4 mile; total miles, 278 3-4; population, 3000; Sonora river; agricultural village.

Ranchos along the road, population 300; wells and reservoirs; poor lands, only adapted for stock.

To Guaymas, 100 miles; total miles, 378 3-4; population, 3,500; wells and gulf, the only port of entry of Sonora.

Total No. of miles from Tucson to Guaymas, 378 3-4. Total population, 22,466.

The above is only an approximate estimate. HERMAN EHRENBURG.

Our Indian Friends.

The following letter from a gentleman residing at Apache Pass, contains an account of the doings of the Apaches who invest that vicinity, and are a source of constant annoyance to the Overland Mail Company. Our correspondent's ideas on the corn question are excellent:

STATION OF THE O. M. Co., }
Apache Pass, April 12th, 1859. }

EDITOR WEEKLY ARIZONIAN:

I will give you a few items concerning our near neighbors, the Apaches, who at this time are giving us some trouble. On the 1st of April Dr. Steck, their agent, came here with corn for them, and we assisted him in issuing it to the Indians. They were the bands of Ca-chees, Gona-la and "Old Jack," and at this time were camped within a mile of our corral.

Five days after they received their corn, the intoxicating liquor they make from it, and which they call "Disquin," (or, as it is pronounced by them, "Tisween") was ready for use. They were then making preparations to take the town of Frontera, in Sonora. Ten warriors, who had been down on a scout, returned, and reported in favor of an attack. They had sent to the Coyoteritos an invitation to join them, and expected about one hundred, so in all they would be able to take three or four hundred men on the expedition; but I do not think they could raise hardly that number of warriors.

On the 6th of April Ca-chees called a council; the warriors all attended; drank "disquin," and discussed the Fronteras expedition. The majority thought it best not to move until the liquor was all gone, and it was agreed to. Since that time they have carried on high; both day and night they are passing our house whooping and yelling, and there has not been a day since the Frontera bill was postponed that we have not had trouble with them, generally originating from our refusing to let them in the house. They say that all the land, water, and stone and timber on the San Pedro and Mimbres belongs to them; that they have never been paid for it, and have a better right to the house than we have! We tell them to go to Fort Buchanan and ask Capt. Ewell for the pay, but they don't seem to like his way of settling! They reckon on getting more lead than gold; but they feel much more independent since Lt. Lord and his dragons left the post. They know every thing of consequence that takes place at the Fort, for they have spies there always. They told me Lieut. Lord and his company was coming long before he reached here.

A few days before Dr. Steck arrived with his corn they got mad and killed our "buro," (jack-ass) that we packed water on, but Steck talked to them and made them give another, but a day or two after they got mad again, and killed him. When any government train is here they are as gentle as lambs, but as soon as the train leaves, the devil seems let loose among them. When not drunk, they only annoy us by begging continually, and it costs the Company full one sack of corn per day at their station to keep them quiet, and every man \$5 per month for tobacco for them. But we don't approve of the way the corn is issued to them, although it is none of our business. If they got a sack apiece they would only eat one meal out of it, all the rest would be made into liquor, and when the liquor is gone they are desperately hungry, and must have something to eat, no matter how they get it. Now if government intends to give the lazy rascals corn, it ought to be arranged so they can have a small lot once a week—say half a peck for each one. As it is now, they only make one meal out of a sack, and put the rest soaking for liquor.

In another letter I will tell you how the "disquin" is made. H. T.

ARRIVAL OF TRAINS.—A quartermaster's train from the Rio Grande, loaded with various military stores, arrived at Fort Buchanan a few days since, and left on the return trip on the 17th inst. Judge Hart's train, with corn from Sonora to Fort Buchanan, was also at the post on the 16th, and left on the 18th for Sonora.

SETTLED.—The difficulty between Messrs. Graydon and Burr, which caused an exchange of shots between the parties a few days since, has been satisfactorily adjusted by the interference of friends.

NEW GOODS.—White & Granger, at Fort Buchanan are expecting to receive, in a few days, a train laden with new goods, selected in the East expressly for this market, and of the best quality.

MILITARY NEWS.—The 3d Infantry, after nine years' service in New Mexico, are to be transferred to some other part of the country. This regiment will be relieved by the Fifth, now on the road to Arizona, via California.

Col. Miles, Lieut. Col. Backus, and Captain Myers, have all left for the States, on leave of absence.

The advertisements for beef and corn for Fort Buchanan will be found in another column.

COLD WEATHER.—During the past week we have had several severe frosts in the Santa Cruz Valley. On the 14th inst., at Tubac, half an hour after sunrise the thermometer indicated the freezing point.

HORSES STOLEN.—On Monday, the 11th inst., a valuable horse was stolen from Mr. Findlay, on the Sonoita. The same night a horse was stolen from Mr. C. B. Marshall's corral near his house. Both these thefts were committed by Mexicans, and there is very little hope of recovering the animals.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Proposals for Supplies.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the office of the A. A. Q. M. at Fort Buchanan, N. M., until 12 o'clock M., the 15th day of June, 1859, for furnishing the post with 500,000 pounds of good sound merchantable corn. Bids will be received for the whole amount or for 140,000 pounds each. Said corn to be delivered (thirty day's notice being given) in such quantities and at such periods as the A. A. Q. M. may require, between the 1st of October, 1859, and the 1st of April, 1860.

Of the above amount 140,000 pounds of ear corn will be received; the remaining portion must be shelled and sacked.

The A. A. Q. M. reserves to himself the right to reject all bids he may deem extravagant.

Two (2) reliable securities for the faithful performance of the contract, will be required.

JNO. R. COOKE,
2d Lt. 8th Infantry.
Fort Buchanan, April 15, 1859. 3t

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the office of the A. A. C. S. at Fort Buchanan, N. M., till 12 o'clock M. the 20th day of May, 1859, for furnishing the troops at the fort with good beef or mutton, as may be required. Said beef or mutton to be of the best quality, butchered within the limits of the post, to be issued for five days in the week—garrison consisting of 180 men.

The following conditions will be included in the contract. That the contractor shall take the government cattle and sheep on hand at the post at date of contract, at the government cost prices, \$19 per head for cattle, and \$2.50 per head for sheep. Said cattle and sheep to be received in part payment for fresh meat furnished. Two reliable securities for the faithful performance of the contract will be required.

The A. A. C. S. reserves to himself the right to reject all bids he may deem extravagant.

JNO. R. COOKE,
2d Lt. 8th Infantry.
Fort Buchanan, April 15, 1859. 3t

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

THE partnership heretofore existing between Ochoa & Aguirre is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the late firm are requested to make payment, and all having claims can present them for adjustment, at Las Cruces.

STEVEN OCHOA.
PEDRO AGUIRRE.
Fort Buchanan, April 18, 1859. 3t

EDWARD E. DUNBAR,

No. 92 William Street, New York.

AGENCY FOR MINERS AND TRADERS.

In New Mexico, Arizona, Sonora, Chihuahua and Mexico generally.

Goods, Machinery, and all kinds of Supplies for Mining Companies and Traders, purchased and forwarded.

Dealer in Bullion and Ores.

EDWARD E. DUNBAR & CO., GUAYMAS, SONORA.

CARPENTER WANTED.—A good carpenter can have constant employment, on application to S. H. LATHROP,

Director of the Mines, Tubac. Sonora Exploring and Mining Co. mar 31

LABORERS WANTED.—A few good American Laborers can find situations and good wages, on application to S. H. LATHROP,

Director of the Mines, Tubac. Sonora Exploring and Mining Company. mar 31

ANDREW J. NICKERSON & COLE,
Blacksmiths and Wheelwrights;
WARD'S RANCHE, SONOITA VALLEY.

THE above firm are prepared to do all work in the line of their business, in a neat and durable style. Wagons made and repaired; all sorts of blacksmithing done, including horse and mule shoeing, with the utmost despatch and at reasonable prices.

mar 31 pd

Horse-shoeing and general Blacksmithing
THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to shoe horses and mules and do a general blacksmith business at his shop at Santa Rita.

mar 24—J. JOHN A. RIDEHOUS.

WHITE & GRANGER,

AT FORT BUCHANAN.

Offer for sale a large assortment of Merchandise,

consisting of,

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BLANKETS, HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE,

GROCERIES, HATS, BOOTS, SHOES,

Tobacco, of all Sorts and Qualities,

LIQUORS OF ALL SORTS, &c. &c.

The above-named articles will be sold at reasonable prices, for Cash.

MOLASSES.—60 gallons for sale by

WHITE & GRANGER,

mar. 10 At Fort Buchanan.

COLT'S NAVY SIX-SHOOTER PISTOLS.

For sale by

WHITE & GRANGER,

mar. 10 At Fort Buchanan.

500 POUNDS FOR SALE at 30 cts. per lb. by

WHITE & GRANGER,

mar. 10 At Fort Buchanan.

WHITE & GRANGER, at Fort Buchanan, have for sale, Rifles, Double-Guns, "North-West" Guns, Powder, Lead, Ely's Caps, Shot, Gun Wadding.

—ALSO—
Oils, Paints, Whiting, Putty, Chalk, Spirits-Turpentine, Glue, Nails, Castings, Tin-ware, Brass Kettles, Tubs, Buckets. [mar 10]

BACON SIDES.—12,000 pounds for sale by

WHITE & GRANGER,

mar. 10 At Fort Buchanan.

PISTOLS AND CARBINES.

A SUPPLY OF COLT'S NAVY PISTOL, (new pattern,) Also, Pocket "Six Shooters," together with a number of his six-barrel Carabines and five-barrel Rifles; FOR SALE at the Store of the Sonora Exploring and Mining Company, Tubac.

FREDERICK HULLSEMAN,
Store Keeper.

C. B. HUGHES, M. D.,
PRACTICING PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
TUBAC, ARIZONA.

UNITED STATES BOUNDARY HOTEL.
LOCATED ON THE SONOITA-VALLEY ROAD
three miles from Fort Buchanan.

The above hotel has been opened by the subscriber, and he is now prepared to accommodate travelers in the best style the country affords. He will also keep on hand a fine assortment of wines, liquors, cigars, sardines, etc., etc. He will also insure all horses committed to his care. Persons visiting the Fort will find good accommodations for the night at my establishment.

JAMES GRAYDON.

WANTED.

BY THE SANTA-RITA SILVER MINING CO

An experienced Smelter.

Also, good Barrateros, to work in the Salero Mine.

Apply to

W. WRIGHTSON, Tubac.

I HAVE LATELY RECEIVED IN ADDITION to my former stock of goods, a general assortment of Fancy and staple Dry Goods and Groceries, Tin Ware, &c., and will receive in a few days a larger assortment of goods than has ever been offered for sale in this country.

All persons wishing to buy at wholesale or retail, will find it to their advantage to call on me before buying elsewhere. PALATINE ROBINSON.

Tucson, March 31.

THE undersigned will buy and advance Goods on the growing crops of Wheat, Barley, and Corn; at a liberal rate. PALATINE ROBINSON.

FOR SALE.—600 Gallons of assorted Liquors. PALATINE ROBINSON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BOUGHT OUT the interest of Charles Hayden in the firm of Hayden & Robinson, will continue to deal in all kinds of

Dry Goods and Groceries,
Hardware, &c. &c., at Tucson, Arizona.

PALATINE ROBINSON.
March 15, 1857.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE FIRM of Hayden & Robinson are requested to come forward and settle without delay.

March 15, 1859. PALATINE ROBINSON.

ARIZONA HOUSE,
TUBAC, ARIZONA.

mar. 10 IRA A. HILL, Proprietor.

HARNESS MAKING.

THE SUBSCRIBER informs the people of this portion of Arizona that he has opened the Harness and Saddlery Business at Tubac, where he is prepared to do all work in his line.

Saddles and Harness made and repaired in the best manner. (mar. 10) I. A. HILL.

PABLO TOURNIER DUPLA,
MAGDALENA, SONORA.

Receiving, Forwarding, Commission Merchant, Wholesale Groceries, Dry Goods, all kinds of Mexican Goods, etc., etc.

General Agency for the purchase of lands in the State of Sonora. References: Antonio Perez, Fort Buchanan; Camou Hermanos, Hermosillo.

mar 17 3m

KILLED BY INDIANS.—John Cottman was killed by Indians, about the first of February, 1859, on the Gila Desert, fifteen miles from Sutton's Rancho. The deceased was an American, and is supposed to have relatives at Snow Hill, Maryland.

His legal representative may obtain the amount due him, and his friends ascertain the particulars of his death, by addressing the subscriber, at the Overland Mail Station, Pima Village, Arizona.

mar 22 JOHN CALFORN.